



cunova

Company presentation

31 August 2026



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In the Information the Company presents certain information derived from the audited consolidated financial statements as of and for (i) the financial year ended December 31, 2025 (“FY 2025”), (ii) the financial year ended December 31, 2024 (“FY 2024”), and (iii) the financial year ended December 31, 2023 (“FY 2023”). Certain financial information contained in the Information includes perimeter adjustments, management adjustments, and/or pro forma adjustments, including adjustments for the assumed inclusion of certain divisions or business activities. Such adjusted or pro forma information is preliminary and does not represent audited historical financial information of the Company and should not be regarded as having been prepared in accordance with German GAAP (HGB), IFRS or any other generally accepted accounting principles. Such information, including the pro forma financial information for the year ended December 31, 2025, has not been audited, reviewed or otherwise examined by an auditor, has been prepared for illustrative purposes only and may not be comparable to financial information presented in audited financial statements. Accordingly, such information is subject to change in all respects and should not be treated as indicative of the performance of the Company.

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Leadership team driving growth



Christoph Geyer
Chief Executive Officer

- **Joined cunova in 2025**, 20+ year tenure at KME
- Former **KME General Manager**, transitioned into **multiple high-tech ventures as CEO**, now **returned to the group as cunova's CEO**
- **35+ years** of industry experience



Jan-Torben Kessler
Chief Financial Officer

- **Joined cunova in 2026**
- **C-suite background spanning CFO** and senior finance roles across **multiple specialty manufacturing businesses**
- **20+ years** of industry experience

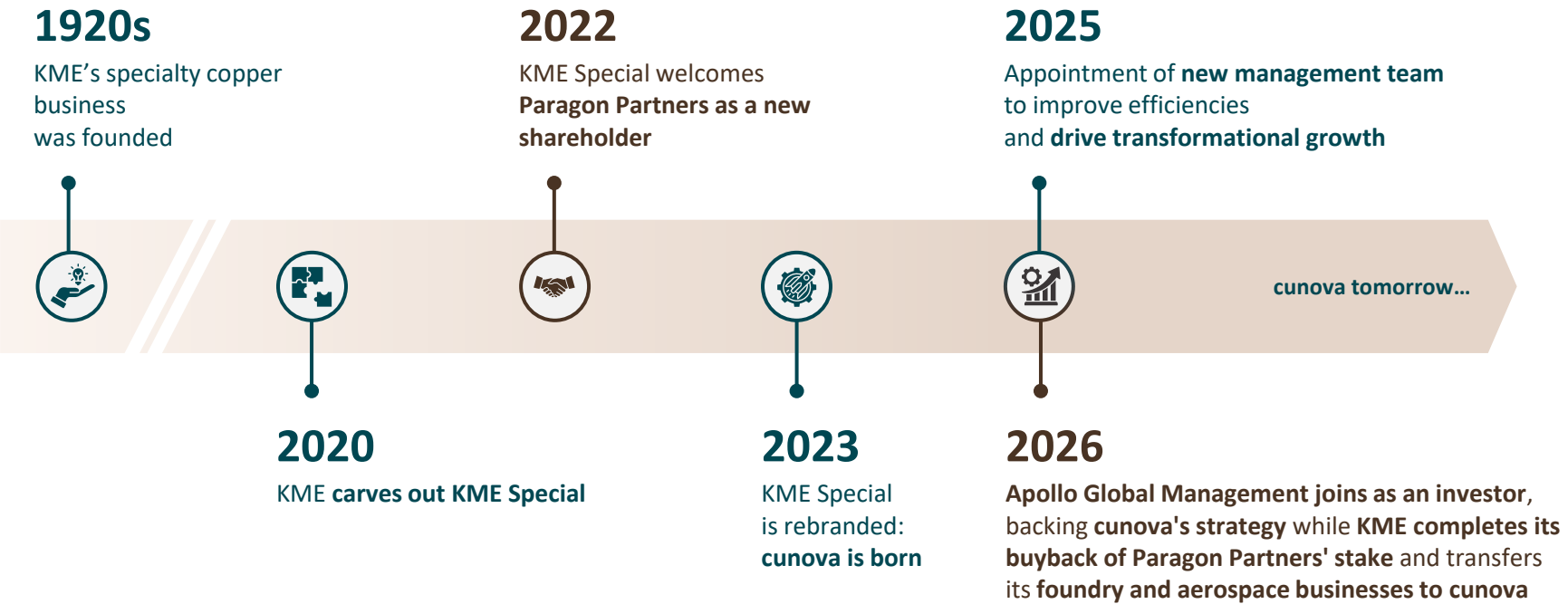




COPPER AT ITS BEST

cunova is a **fully integrated global leader**
in **advanced copper alloy solutions**, enabling
mission-critical applications across high-growth,
strategically-relevant and **technically-demanding**
end-markets

Rich heritage rooted in German engineering excellence



Leveraging our historic expertise in high-value copper alloys

Deepening and broadening our expertise, in close collaboration with our customers

Supplying highly-specialised mission-critical copper specialty products

100+ years of German engineering heritage

Multi-award-winning reflecting cunova's technical expertise and product quality

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Deutschlands Innovationsführer
150.000 unterzeichnete Unterschriften
04.1.2020
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2020 | 2021
INNOVATIVE THROUGH RESEARCH
Awarded by the Stifterverband
KME9274OSN

FuE BSFZ

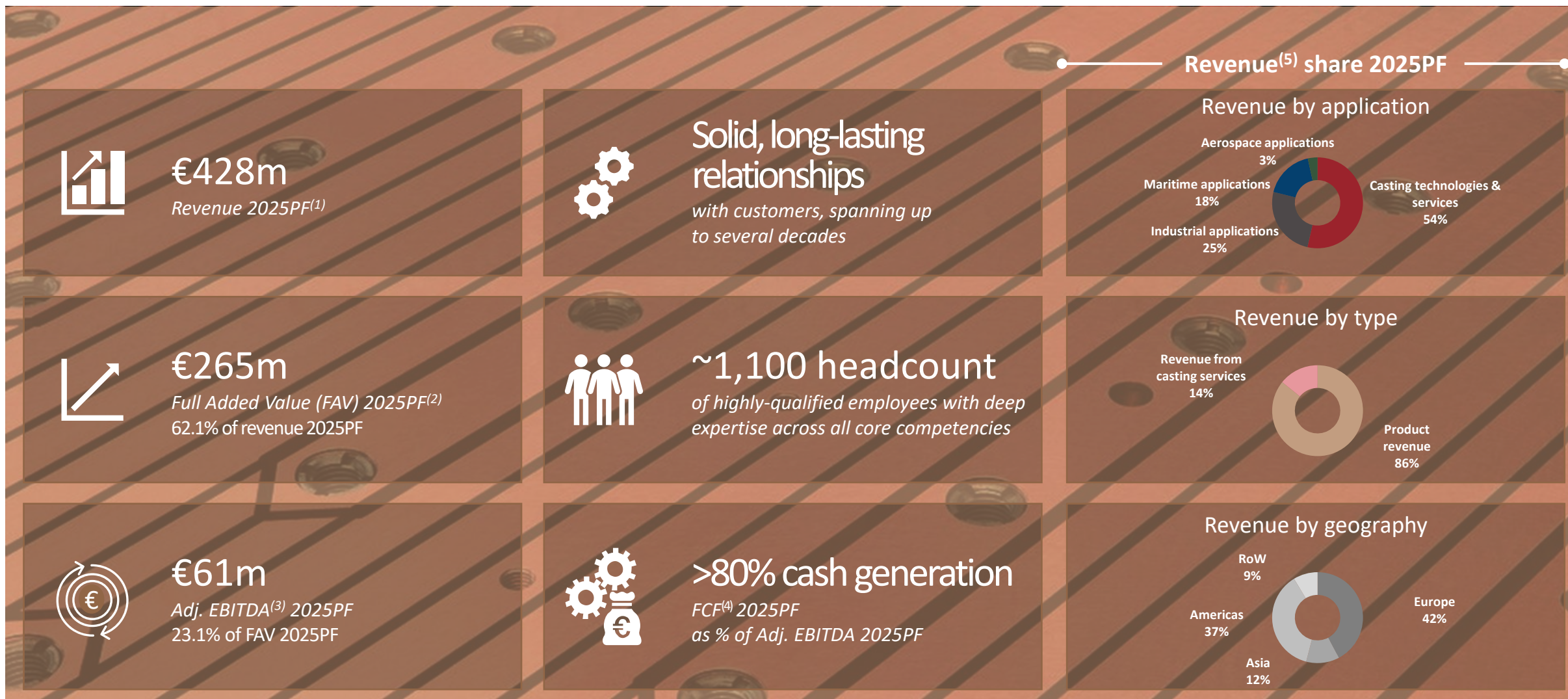
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FuE BSFZ



Note(s): Corporate events; Shareholder events
Source(s): Company information

We are a global, highly-specialised and financially robust engineering company



Note(s): Pro-forma financial information for the year ended 31 December 2025 is preliminary, has been prepared for illustrative purposes only and has not been audited or examined by independent auditors; (1) 2025PF: Pro-forma for inclusion of foundry asset and aerospace division; (2) Full Added Value: Total revenue minus metal costs. Pro-forma for inclusion of foundry asset and aerospace division FAV contribution; (3) Adjustments to EBITDA reflect costs of a non-recurring nature, costs that are not directly attributable to the Group's underlying operations, and costs associated with discontinued activities. With the latter referring to EBITDA adjustments arising from the deconsolidation of the Group's operations in China, Mexico and Russia as indicated in the management's report for the relevant years; (4) Free Cash Flow defined as Adj. EBITDA (pro-forma) – Capex (excluding payments for noncurrent tangible and intangible assets (Capital invest), adjusted for extraordinary items; (5) The % values featured in the pie charts below exclude the revenue generated by the foundry asset (€44m) and by the sale of scrap metal to KME Germany (€84m); Source(s): Company information

We proudly serve high-tech, specification-driven end-markets



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Source(s): Company information

cunova – A compelling investment opportunity

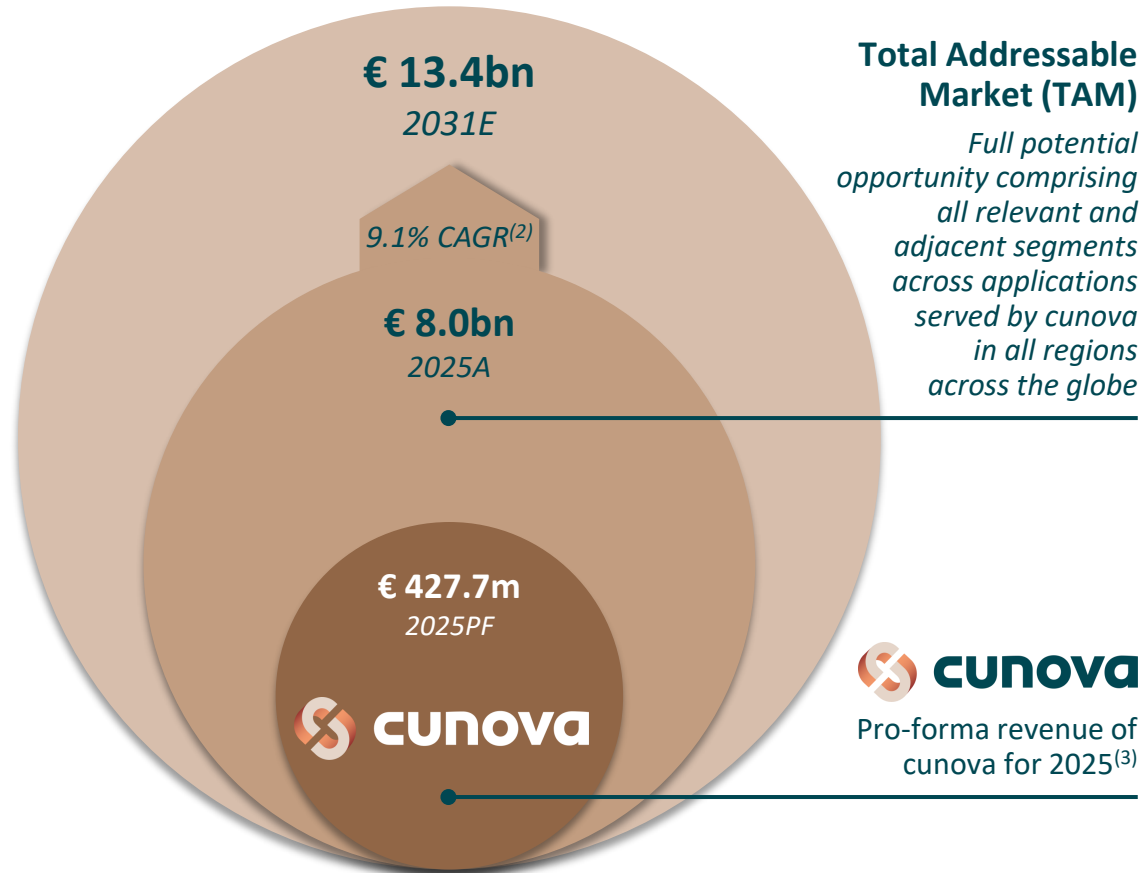


Note(s): Pro-forma financial information for the year ended 31 December 2025 is preliminary, has been prepared for illustrative purposes only and has not been audited or examined by independent auditors; (1) According to Roland Berger market study: Left hand side €bn figure refers to cunova's total addressable market (TAM) opportunity (comprising all current and potentially in future addressable application segments globally); Right hand side figure in % terms refers to the CAGR of the TAM across the 2025-2031 period; (2) As % of revenue 2025PF
Source(s): Company information, Roland Berger market study (where indicated)

Attractive and structurally growing niche markets with clear and well identified tailwinds⁽¹⁾



Large, growing market opportunity...



...driven by powerful, visible secular megatrends



Rising aerospace & defence spending

Rising aerospace and defence spending expected to continue to boost demand for certified, high-reliability materials in rockets and advanced naval systems



Green energy transition

The green energy transition is set to fuel significant demand for high-performance, conductive materials in offshore wind, power grids, and EV systems



AI-infrastructure expansion

The rapid expansion of AI infrastructure creates a growing need for advanced cooling and high-conductivity materials for thermal management



Global industrialisation

Sustained global industrialisation is expected to drive long-term demand for steel and the advanced components needed for its production



Regulatory tightening & copper price development

Ongoing regulatory tightening to potentially increase value and pricing power of suppliers that can provide traceable, low-carbon, recycled-content, regionally produced and technically qualified products



2 Market leading positions across our core, high-value applications



Casting technologies and services



Global leading player in casting technology⁽¹⁾

Key competitors

SMS group
Concast



Mishima Kosan Co., Ltd.

LMM GROUP

saar metal
Gruppe

SUMMITTEK
Metals & Alloys

LONGCHENG COPPER
隆铜贸易

THE EVERTZ GROUP

Aerospace applications



Sole established specialty copper alloy supplier qualified by tier-1 space primes

Maritime applications



Global leading player in maritime market⁽²⁾

Key competitors

wieland eucaro

HAEWON
CORROSION FREE FITTING PLANT WFO

Cuni SAMYANG

HAILIANG

Industrial applications



Leading supplier of highly customised specialty copper alloy solutions⁽³⁾

Key competitors

LUVATA
A Group Company of MITSUBISHI MATERIALS



MATERION lebronze alloys

Uba

FSK HAILIANG wieland

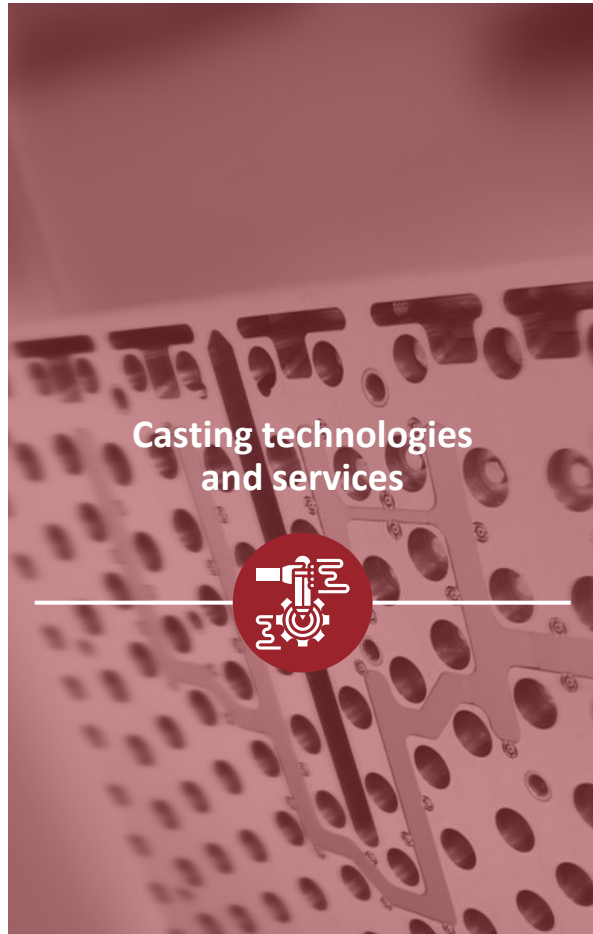
cunova's market leadership

cunova is one of the few copper alloy specialists and with the capability to competitively **operate across differentiated end-markets**, holding **market share leading positions** obtained through long standing 100+ years of German engineering and manufacturing excellence⁽²⁾



Note(s): (1) cunova is the primary, dominant supplier for copper moulds (90-95% share) for Danieli, who ranks as a global leader in the engineering & construction of equipment and turnkey plants for the steel industry; (2) Beyond cunova, only Wieland's subsidiary Eucaro is considered a key player in the maritime market but with limited dimensions. In addition, smaller local players also operate in this segment but compete only within limited applications; (3) The industrial copper alloy applications span a wide range of end-markets (e.g., solar, data centres, grid infrastructure), resulting in a fragmented competitive landscape. Within this landscape, cunova stands out in highly customised specialty copper alloy solutions next to Materion, Luvata and Lebronze
Source(s): Company information, Roland Berger market study

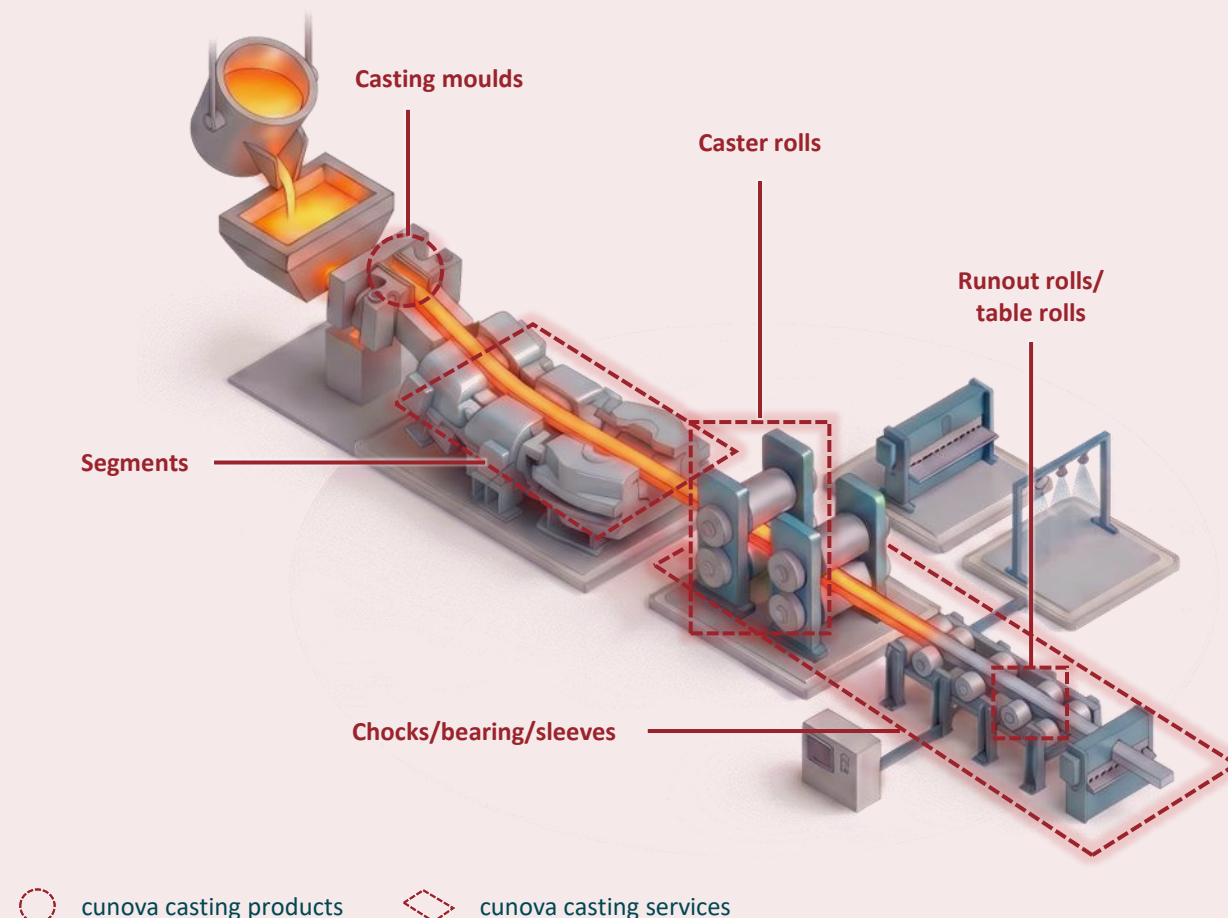
A portfolio of advanced solutions engineered for high reliability, performance and customer requirements



cunova's solutions are typically designed into **highly demanding applications** where **performance, reliability and certification requirements are paramount**. Product **qualification cycles, engineering know-how** and **customer-specific specifications** can help foster **durable relationships** and support **long-term business visibility**



Casting technologies and services



cunova's differentiated product expertise

- Pioneers of cutting edge, milestone casting technologies (e.g. CV Cooling Design⁽¹⁾) developed through **proprietary engineering and design**
- Supporting **continuous and reliable steel and non-ferrous metal production** through **long-standing supplier relationships**, with a focus on **improved performance**
- Deep **expertise in mission-critical casting** solutions supports **long-term customer lock-in**

Core competitive advantages



Partnerships

A partner of choice for leading steel and non-ferrous companies globally



Innovation

Harnessing engineering capabilities and production resources to tackle demand applications



Full-plant service

End-to-end expertise, supporting long-standing customer relationships



Quality

Recognised quality benchmark, supported by decades of track record



Note(s): (1) CV Cooling Design is cunova's proprietary mould tube cooling technology, integrating a macrostructure on the outer tube surface to improve heat transfer and cooling efficiency
Source(s): Company information

The enabling critical technology for next-generation rocket propulsion and space exploration



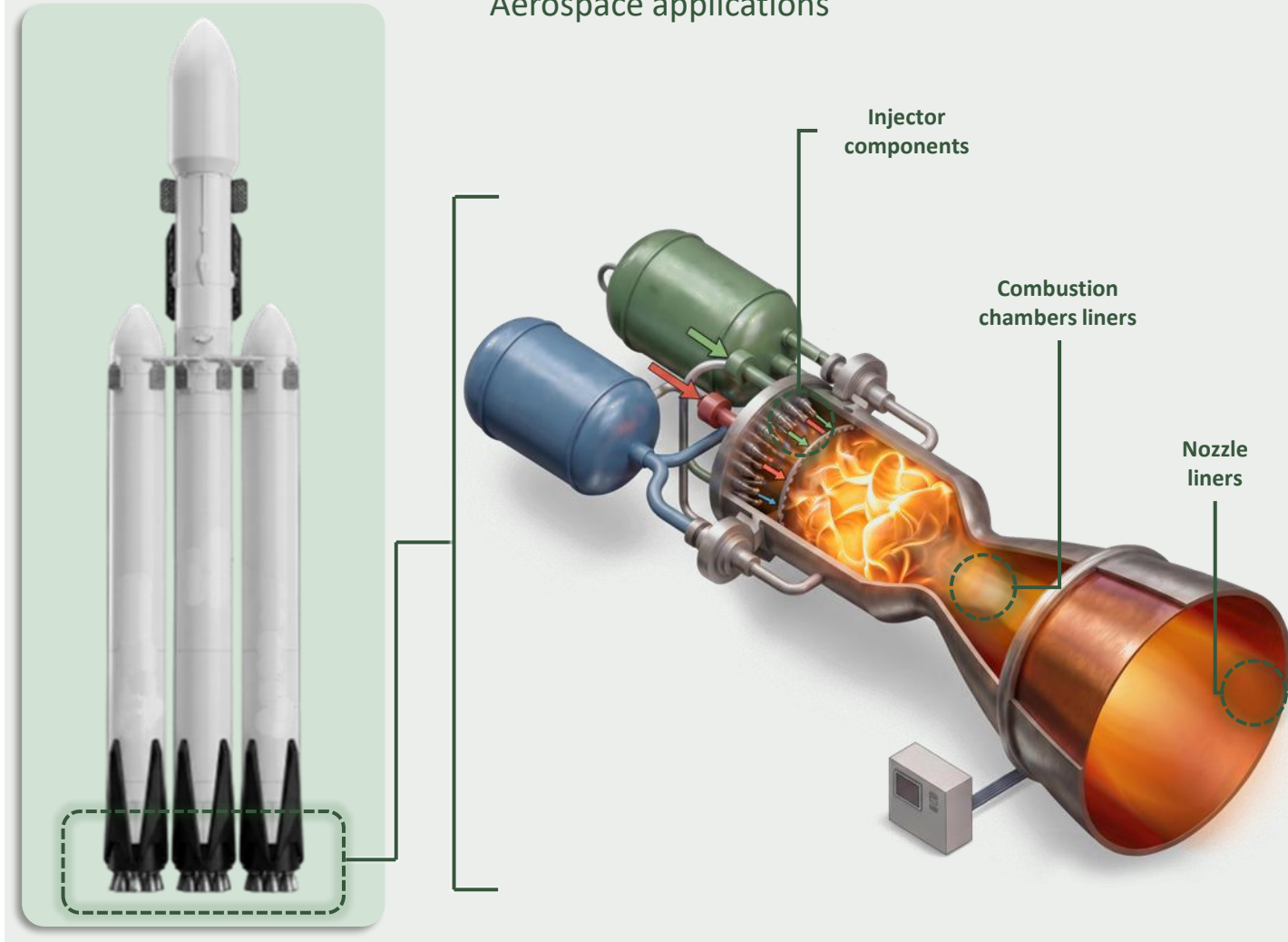
Casting technologies and services

Aerospace applications

Maritime applications

Industrial applications

Aerospace applications



cunova's differentiated product expertise

- **Harnessing expansion of the "space economy"**
- Deep engineering expertise and development of two **proprietary C18150 Aerospace Grade alloys**
- **Exceptionally large components** to serve the most demanding customer requests
- **Production capacity and lead times** to support customers' rapid programme expansion⁽¹⁾
- Unique vertical integration (**proprietary sourcing**) and large capacity **disincentivises customer switching**

Core competitive advantages



Tier-1 certified

Approved for use by most Western space sector OEMs



First-mover

Established position in the space market, supported by early market presence



Specifications

Meeting the most stringent technical standards to support mission success



Testing & QA

Rigorous testing processes to support high levels of precision



Note(s): KME's facilities will continue to manufacture the Aerospace business' products on the basis of contractual relationships with cunova, with KME continuing to provide the production requirements of the Aerospace business
Source(s): Company information

High reliability for demanding maritime environments and defence missions



Casting technologies and services

Aerospace applications

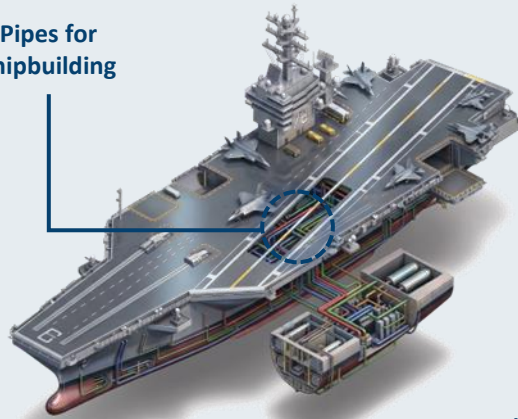
Maritime applications

Industrial applications

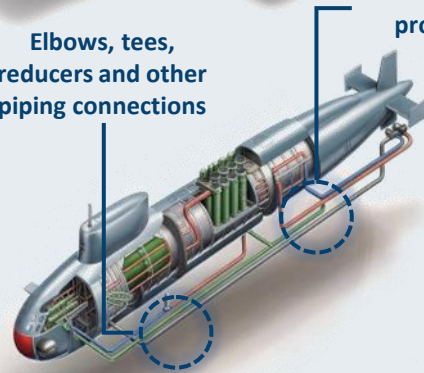
Maritime applications

Defence applications

Pipes for shipbuilding



Elbows, tees, reducers and other piping connections



Tubes product family

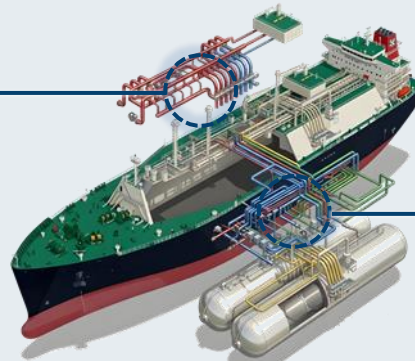
O&G⁽¹⁾ offshore applications

OSNA® Nickel-Copper alloys



OSNALINE® tubes product family

Shipping applications



cunova's differentiated product expertise

- Provision of advanced anti-corrosion **piping solutions** and **flow management systems** across **sea-water and other demanding environments**
- DoD⁽²⁾, DoW⁽³⁾ and Royal Marine-qualified catalogue designed to meet all relevant major **commercial and defence quality standards** and **co-developed with customers to target critical specs**
- **High requalification requirements, low tolerance for supplier risk and long vessel lifecycles support cunova's strong position in safety-critical applications**

Core competitive advantages



Durability

Superior to stainless steel and GRP in corrosive environments



Trust

Decades of service with leading naval forces globally



Qualifications

Meeting civil and military standards to serve broad range of clients



Customisation

Diversified offering with standardised and tailored solutions



Note(s): (1) O&G: Oil & Gas; (2) DoD: United States Department of Defence; (3) DoW: United States Department of War
Source(s): Company information

Industrial applications

Copper powders



Use cases



Racks for data centres chips



Additive manufacturing

Tube bundles



Use cases



Nuclear plants



(Petro)Chemical plants



Off-shore Platforms

Hollow rods



Use cases



Power generators



Heavy duty electric vehicles



Robotic welding systems

cunova's differentiated product expertise

- **Pioneer in high-purity copper powders for 3D printing, enabling advanced industrial applications and innovative product designs**
- **Proprietary ELBRODUR®, ANCU® and PROCU® alloys⁽¹⁾ for targeted applications**
- **HVDC⁽²⁾ key supplier** for high conductivity, with stringent material integrity requirements

Core competitive advantages



Purpose-built

Hollow copper profiles for electrical applications



I.P.

Proprietary technology supporting differentiated competitive positioning



Versatility

Multi-purpose products serving dynamic customer needs



Precision

Enabling precision machining properties for high-spec manufacturing



Note(s): (1) ELBRODUR® (CuCr1Zr/CuCrZr/CuCo2Be/CuNi2.5SiCr grades) and ANCU®/PROCU® (part of cunova's high-conductivity copper alloy range) are proprietary alloy brands used across Industrial applications; (2) HVDC: High-Voltage Direct Current
Source(s): Company information

A trusted engineering partner deeply integrated with customers' operations



Casting technologies and services



AL CAST
a LUKAS company

Alcoa

ArcelorMittal

DANIELI

HYUNDAI STEEL

NUCOR

PHB
POUR SPECIAL MANUFACTURING RESOURCES
A HILTI COMPANY

TATA STEEL

thyssenkrupp

Aerospace applications



Established supplier to many Tier-1 players⁽¹⁾

Maritime applications



BAE SYSTEMS

GENERAL DYNAMICS
Electric Boat

NAVAL GROUP

Seatrium

Industrial applications



ANDRITZ
Hydro

BRUKER

HSP
Landing Grid
Connections
a Stryker Group Company

Miller

ODU

SKS
WELDING SYSTEMS

THERMACUT
THE CUTTING COMPANY

Foundry assets



Group-owned casting assets mastering hard-to-cast copper alloys, feeding internal production with billet and slab supply to KME underpinning efficient operation

Why our customers choose



Collaborative product development focused on quality, safety and reliability



Industry certification and tailor-made production supporting high qualification requirements



Reliable product performance and security of supply underpin long-standing relationships



Repair and maintenance services at global level contributing to long term collaboration

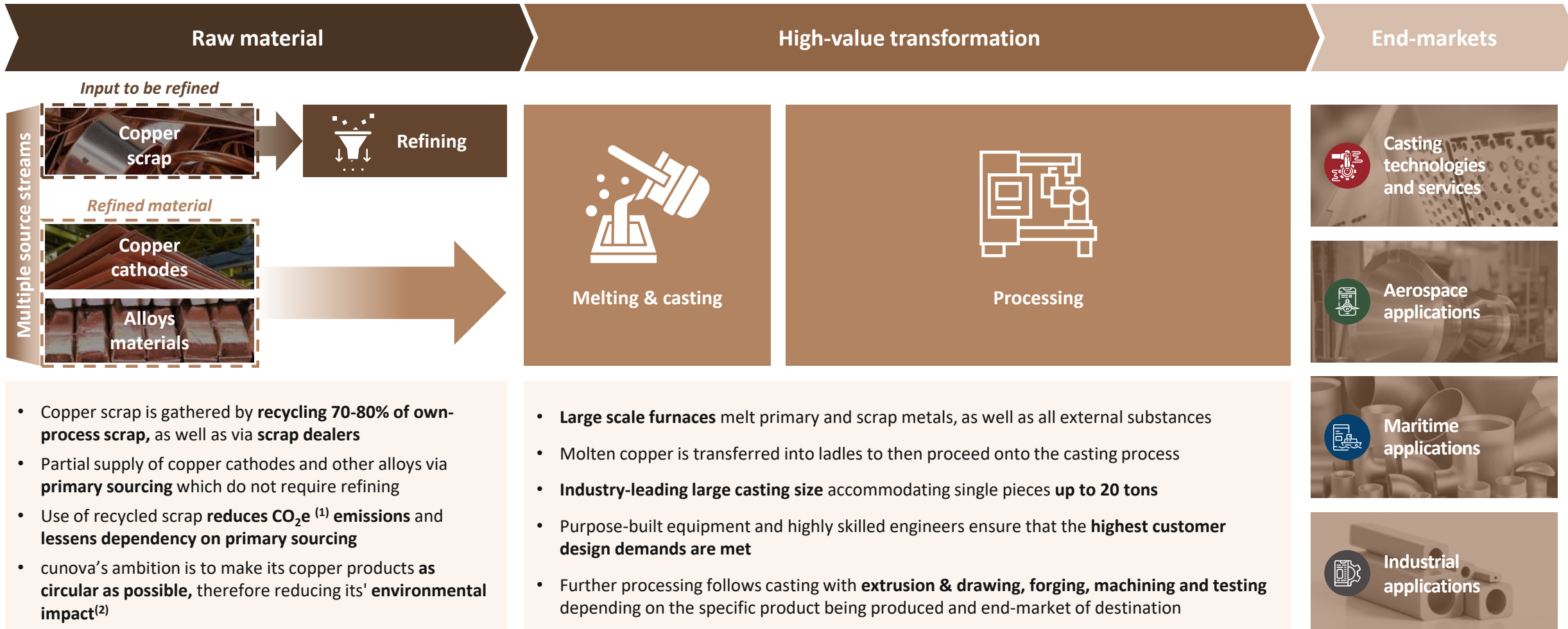


Note(s): Featured customers sourced from Roland Berger market study; (1) Aerospace customer list is redacted due to customer confidentiality requirements
Source(s): Company information, Roland Berger market study (where indicated)

Optimised production process designed for efficiency, scalability and margin leadership



A fully integrated manufacturing platform providing control over material quality, product development, lead times and security of supply as a result of the recent transfer of the foundry from KME to cunova



Note(s): (1) CO₂e stands for Co₂ equivalent; (2) Circular manufacturing refers to the re-use of scrap materials discarded during the manufacturing process, therefore reducing environmental waste
Source(s): Company information

5 A global footprint supporting customer proximity and supply chain resilience



3 continents production
& service presence



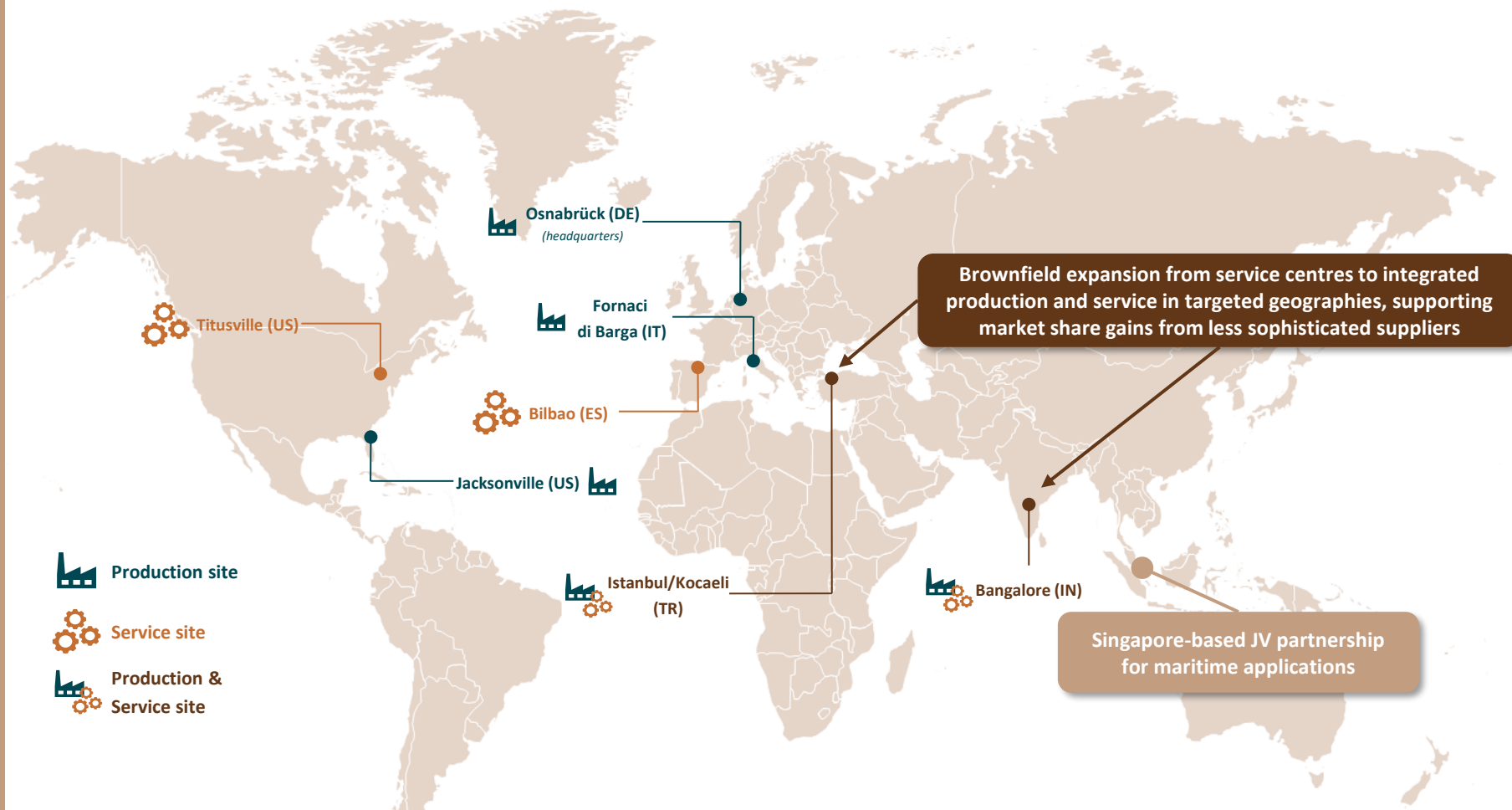
Global procurement scale



Proximity to key customers
and suppliers



Access to a localised,
qualified workforce



Commercial and technical-advisory market presence is guaranteed by an extensive and experienced global network of agents, often with decades of experience, covering 50+ countries worldwide

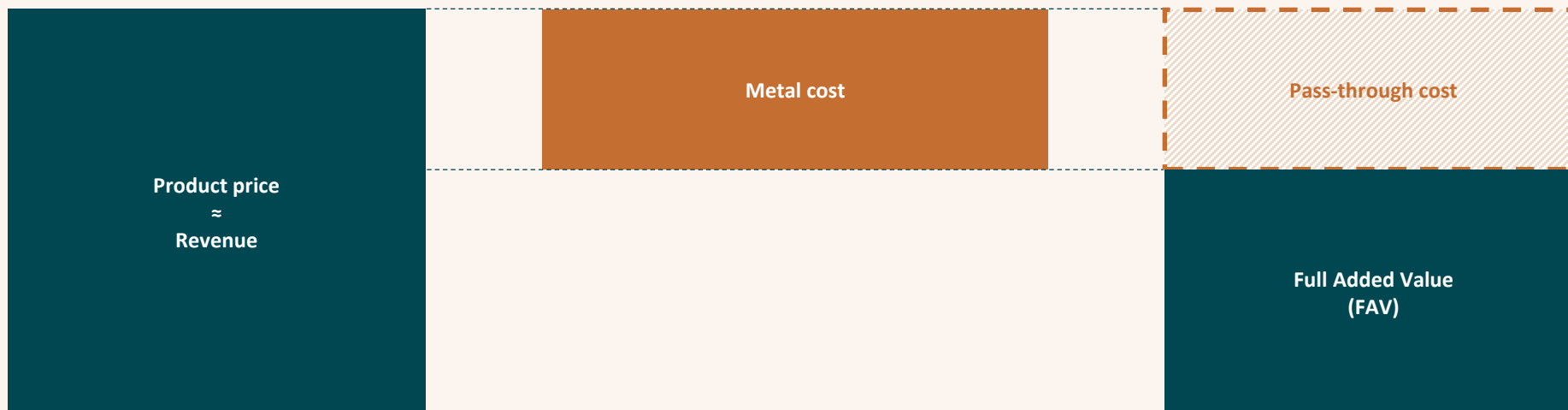


Source(s): Company information

6 Revenue model: metal costs are passed-through to our customers



Illustrative mechanics of the pass-through material cost mechanism



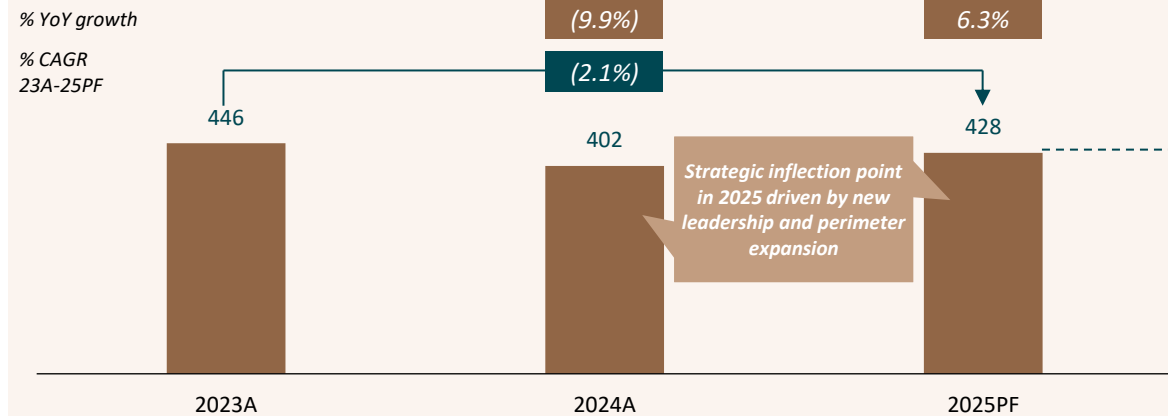
- **Full Added Value (FAV)** is cunova's primary KPI: a commodity price-neutral metric capturing the **true economic value generated by the business**, independent of copper price fluctuations
- **Pricing model designed to mitigate commodity risk**: metal costs are fixed at the time of the customer purchase order, and hence passed directly to customers, **limiting cunova's exposure to metal price volatility**



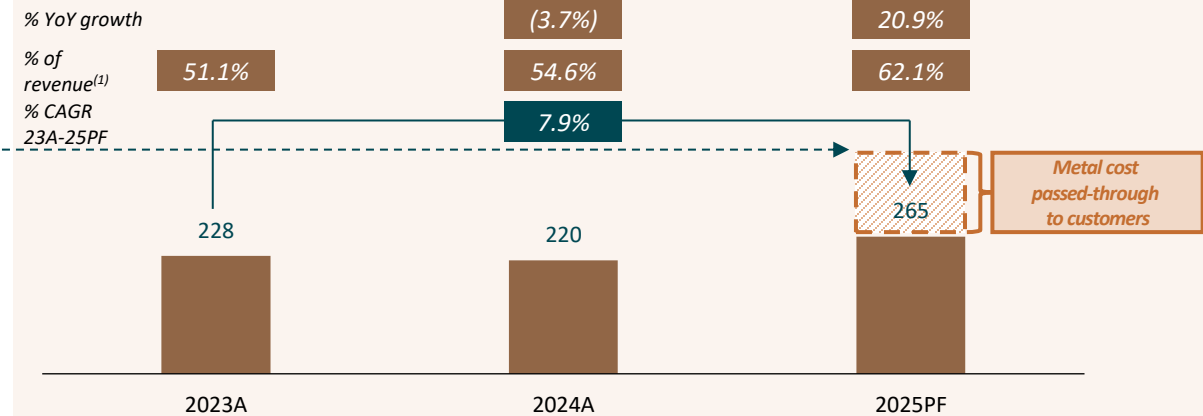
Robust financial profile, with consistent profitability and strong cash conversion



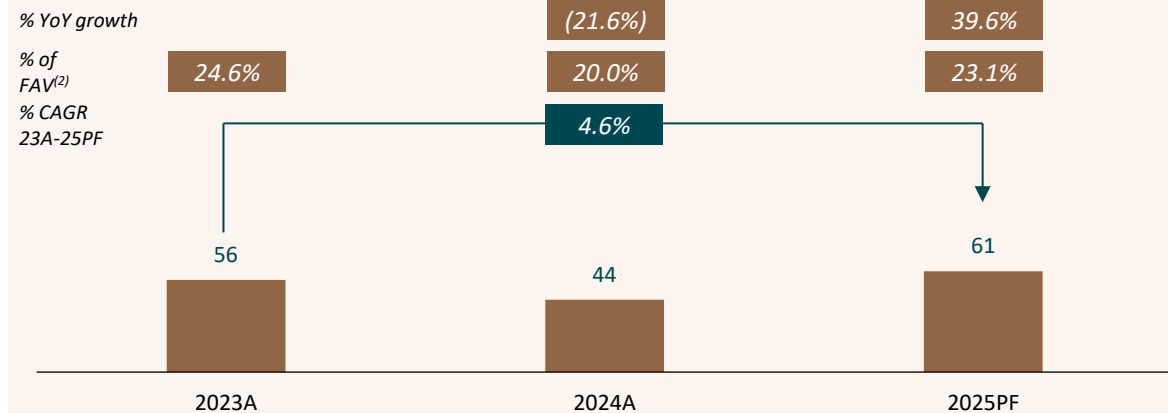
Revenue⁽¹⁾, €m



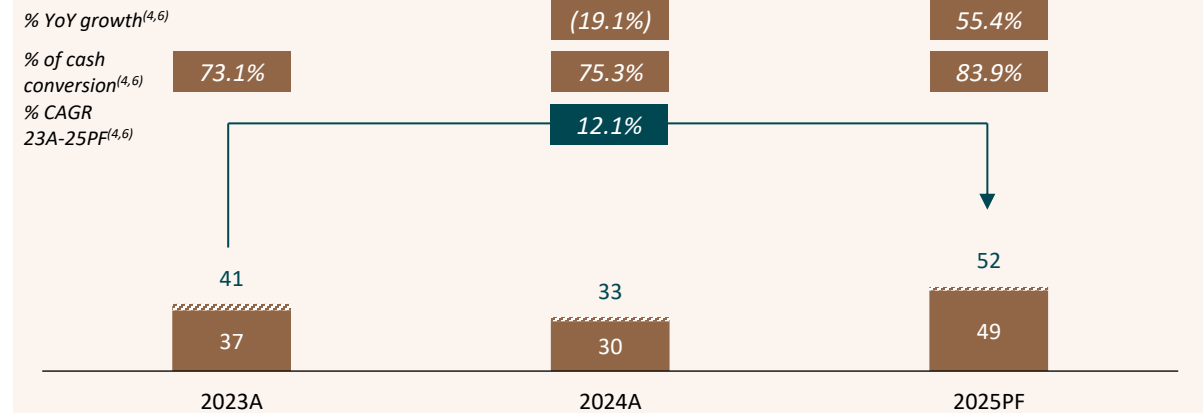
Full Added Value (FAV)⁽²⁾, €m



Adj. EBITDA⁽³⁾, €m



Free Cash Flow^(4,5), €m



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7 Our strategic positioning enables us to capture multiple avenues of growth



Organic initiatives

Potential product and services expansion in the casting business area



Favourable entrenched pricing power dynamics ahead due to reshoring and exclusion of Chinese players from US market



Monetisation of Mould-as-a-Sensor digitisation and expansion of copper elements share in casting of Al & Ti⁽¹⁾



Scale services offering breadth and dedicated centres into new geographies

Opportunities to scale the aerospace business area



Positioning as a system provider for the aerospace industry



New high-tech alloys applications and deepened OEM qualifications via proprietary CuCrZr⁽²⁾



Harness growth in global rocket launch frequency

Potential product expansion in the maritime and industrial business areas



Re-arm EU, naval procurement pipelines (US & UK), further expansion (India, AU & France) and renewed pricing power



Grow O&G⁽³⁾, offshore wind, and desalination footprint



Shift from fittings into higher-value machined parts

Inorganic initiatives

Potential platform for M&A



Acquire production capacity in strategic regions



Strengthen customer ties through targeted bolt-ons

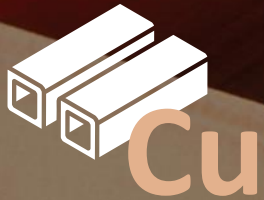


Acquire advanced niche tech and ad-hoc service capabilities via selective M&A

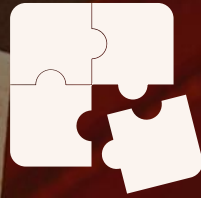


Note(s): (1) Al = Aluminium, Ti = Titanium; (2) CuCrZr: Copper-Chromium-Zirconium; (3) O&G: Oil & Gas
Source(s): Company information

A compelling investment proposition well-positioned at the intersection of multiple attractive market megatrends



**Leading copper alloys
engineering provider**



**High-spec copper alloys
components for mission-
critical applications**



**Robust
financial profile**



**Clear, attainable
growth strategy**

- ✓ Leading copper alloy products and service specialist, featuring advanced technical know-how and long-lasting customer relationships established over decades
- ✓ Diversified, innovation-driven and integrated model across four division supplying complementary end-markets: casting, aerospace, maritime and industrial
- ✓ Multi-thematic exposure to global industrialisation, green energy transition, AI infrastructure and rising aerospace & defence spending through high-performance copper alloys
- ✓ Mission-critical product range with a deeply integrated processing from melting to casting and production, driving healthy recurring revenue streams and robust financial profile
- ✓ Solid growth trajectory driven by organic and inorganic opportunities globally



THANK YOU



Q&A



Appendix



Framework for the transfer of foundry and aerospace businesses



Overview of asset transfer from KME Group to cunova

Asset transfer overview

- **Prior owner:** **KME**
- **New owner:** **CUNOVA**
- **Assets transferred**
 - **Foundry business:** Copper alloys foundry dedicated to the production of slabs and billets partially used by cunova in its internal production flow and partially sold to KME Group to produce rolled products
 - **Aerospace division:** Sale of components used in spacecraft rocket engines. This division supplies to many Tier-1 aerospace players in USA and Europe

Simplified transfer perimeter diagram

Overview of pro-forma adjustments

cunova’s core metrics (Revenue, FAV and profitability (EBITDA)) have been adjusted as a consequence of the asset transfer (foundry and aerospace division)

Pro-forma adjustments to cunova’s metrics				
	cunova Group (Actuals)	Foundry (Pro-forma metrics)	Aerospace division (Pro-forma metrics)	cunova Group (Pro-forma metrics ⁽¹⁾)
Revenue 2025 (€m)	376	43	10	428
FAV 2025 (€m)	217	43	8	265
Adj. EBITDA 2025 ⁽²⁾ (€m)	47	11	4	61
Adj. EBITDA 2025 ⁽²⁾ as % of FAV	21.9%	24.8%	46.1%	23.1%